**Harwell**

**Arrears**

Roginald de Lynham, bailiff, and John Leyrmonger', reeve, render account for £27 3s. 6d. of arrears from the last account. Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, £27 3s. 6d. by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £16 12s. 6d. for rents of assize for the whole year at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £16 12s. 6d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 4 ploughmen for the year 12s., or 3s. each. Total, 17s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the rent of 1 croft which Roger Gunth' held drawn into demesne 3s. Total, 3s.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £1.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £15 12s. 6d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from Walter, son of Walter Edward, for annual recognizance; 6d. from Thomas in Angle so that he may remain where he pleases, and nonetheless pay suit for his tithing and pay tithingpenny. Total, 1s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 7s. 4d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November); 5s. 5d. from tolls on inns; 5s. from winter pasturage sold; 5s. 6d. from 66 cocks and hens from churchscot at Martinmas; 1s. 3d. from the heriot of John Miles for 1.5 virgates of land which he held of the lord, and note that noone will give more for 0.5 virgate for a heriot even if he has 1 beast; 4s. from the herbage in the garden sold; 8s. from 1 feeble cart-horse sold; £1 17s. from 1 cart-horse sold; £17s. 6d. from 2 horses from the heriot of John Miles for 2 virgates of land which he held of the bishop sold to the relict of the same John; 8s. from 1 ox sold to Richard Tockesmal because rotten; 7s. from 1 sterile cow from the heriot of Walter Roed sold; 6s. from 2 pigs sold; 1s. 6d. from stubble sold; Id. from the tail of 1 peacock sold. Total, £6 3s. 7d.

**Farm**

The same render account for 13s. 4d. for the farm of the mill of Blaer' let at farm to Laurence de Styventon'. Total, 13s. 4d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £19 7s. 7.5d. from 68 qrs 7 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. a qr for 4 qrs, and 5s. 8d. a qr for 64 qrs 7 bus.; £2 10s. 3.75d. from 14 qrs 3 bus. of barley sold, at 3s. 6d. a qr; £4 12s. 3d. from 30 qrs 6 bus. of dredge sold, at 3s. a qr; 7.5d. from 5 bus. of vetches sold, at 1.5d. a bus.; 7.5d. from 1.5 bus. of wheat sold at the audit; 2s. 4.25d. from 5.5 bus. of barley sold at the audit; 10s. 6d. from 3.5 qrs of dredge sold at the audit, at 3s. a qr. Total, £27 4s. 4d.

**Entry and marriage finest**

The same render account for £1 6s. 8d. from all the tithings for tithingpenny at the 2 hundred-courts for the year; 2s. from Christina le Rop for marrying Matilda her daughter outside; £3 from John Bartelot to have Matilda, relict of Richard le Kyn2 with .5 virgate of her land; 6s. 8d. from Richard Huscarl so that he may till the holding of Matilda de Hyb' until the arrival of the said Matilda in England if she should live; 6s. 8d. from Roger le Ber' for marrying Matilda his daughter outside, because thus far he has not shown his feoffment. Total, £5 2s.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 4s. 9d. from the small amercements of the court held on the Saturday of Martinmas (11 November); 11s. 2d. from the small amercements of the hundred-court of Martinmas held on Thursday the morrow of St Lucy the Virgin (14 December); 5s. 9d. from the perquisites of the court held on Thursday after Epiphany (11 January); 3s. 6d. from the perquisites of the court on Tuesday before the feast of St Peter's Chair (20 February); 9s. 2d. from the perquisites of the court held on Tuesday before the feast of St Dunstan (15 May); 17s. 10d. from the small amercements of the hundred-court of Hockday held on the eve of the Nativity of the blessed John (23 June); 9s. 9d. from the perquisites of the court held on Sunday before the Assumption (12 August); 13s. from the perquisites of the court held on Sunday before Michaelmas (23 September). Total, £3 14s. 11d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In 4 pieces of steel bought for 3 ploughs for the year 3s. 7.5d. In stipend of the smith forging the said steel for the said ploughs 3s. 2d. In stipend of the smith repairing the said ploughs with the demesne's iron 6d. In 5 ploughs made anew, 3 of them for winter, and other old ploughs mended 2s. In hooping 3 ploughs around the holes for the coulters with the demesne's iron 6d. In 1 ploughshare and 2 coulters bought new for the ploughs with repairs to the same 2s. 10d. In 4 ox-yokes bought 9d. In 15 ox-bows bought for the same 11d. In 2 plough feet bought for ploughs 4d. In 2 wheels bought for the same 4d. In oak withies bought for ploughs, for making the draught-chains (hart') therefrom, 1s. 1 d. In 1 wheelbarrow bought 5d. In fitting 1 plough with a share-beam together with buying the share-beam 2d. In customary payment to 1 reeve and 4 ploughmen for their corrodies at Christmas and Easter 10d. Paid to 2 ploughmen and 1 carter for their pease pottage for the year 6s. 6d., or .5d. each a week. In 1 ox bought for ploughs 14s. Total, £1 17s. 11.5d.

**Cost of carts, wains and ironwork**

In 1 cart-horse bought £1 4s. In 1 cart-horse bought at Abingdon £1 6s. In 1 pair of new wheels bought for clearing dung 2s. 5.25d. In 1 new cart saddle with 1 pair of new saddle-pads bought 10.75d. In 2 new horse-collars bought 1s. 4d. In clouts, nails, grease, and fitting the cart with axles at various times, 10d. In white leather bought for harnesses 3d. In 1 hame bought 2d. In 1 tumbrel for dung bought 8d. In 1 leather halter bought 3d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 1s. 7d. Total, £2 18s. 5d.

**Cost of wagons**

In 2 pairs of wheels bought for wagons 7s. 11d. In clouts, nails, grease bought for wagons 11d. In fitting the said 2 wagons with axles 6d. In hiring 1 carpenter to repair the bodies of wagons and to make 8 new frets for the abovesaid wheels for 5 days 1s. Total, 10s. 4d.

**Small necessaries**

In 2 sacks bought for carrying corn 1s. 4d. In 1 linen sheet for winnowing (bintheamine ventator') bought 2s. 8d. In improving the vines 3d. In castrating 8 piglets 2d. In felling 15 cart-loads of wood in the wood of Wargrave and repairing to bring it 1s. 3d. In expenses of 2 horses for 1 night in search of the said wood 2d. In hiring 1 carpenter for 4 days to build the head of the fishpond at the mill for keeping fish and in sawing boards for the same 1s. In 1 tripod bought for making the pottage of the manorial servants on 4.5d. In hiring 5 women to clear forage from the barn and to make a stack of forage therefrom for 1 day 5d. In forage bought from Matilda Semes for oxen 3s. 6d. In 3 hoggets bought 5.25d. In 1 padlock bought for the barn-door 1d. In mending 1 bushel measure 1d. In 1 basket (sporta) bought 4.5d. In expenses of 2 of the lord's horses hidden for 2 days and 2 nights at Garsington so that they should not be taken for the king's use 5.5d. Total, 17s. 1.75.d.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing 57 qrs 2 bus. of wheat by piece-work 9s. 6d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing 49 qrs 6 bus. of barley 6s. 1.5d., at 1.5d. a qr. In threshing 43 qrs 1 bus. of dredge by piece-work 4s. 5.75d., at 1.25d. a qr. In threshing 1 qr 3 bus. of vetches by piece-work 2.25. In winnowing all the abovesaid corn, that is, 151 qrs 4 bus. of whatever kind of corn, 2s. 6d., at 1d. per 5 qrs of whatever kind of corn by struck measure. In wages of John Touresmere overseeing the threshing and winnowing of corn by the day, 4s. 3d. for 1 term, taking 1.5d. a day. In stipend of the same 2s., because he takes the rest up to 10s. elsewhere. Total, £1 9s. .5d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 3 qrs of beans bought for sowing 5s., at 1s. 8d. a qr. In 1 qr of beans bought for the same and for fodder 1s. 8d. In 1 qr of beans bought for fodder 1s. 4.5d. In 2 bus. of beans bought for the same 4.5d. Total, 8s. 5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In felling and sawing timber together with repairing the said timber to bring it from the wood of la Wassch' 1s. 6d. In 1,000 lath-nails bought for the walls of the barn 10d., that is, for fastening the laths. In hiring 1 carpenter to repair the said barn with the said timber by piece-work 9s. 6d. In hiring 1 roofer to roof over 2 barns for 22.5 days 5s. 7.5d., taking 3d. a day. In 3 women assisting him for the same time 5s. 7.5d., or 1d. each a day. In hiring a certain roofer to roof over the said barn for 1 day in winter 2d. In 2 women assisting him for the same time 2d. In making 1 hinge for the gate and mending 2 latches for the hall door 1.5d. Total, £1 3s. 6.5d.

**Customary payments**

In food and drink for 41 men mowing 18 acres of meadow according to custom 6s. 10d. Total, 6s. 10d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In expenses of 5 harvest boon-works of 302 men reaping for a whole day, who reaped 228 acres of whatever kind of corn and had a meal twice a day, £1 17s. 9d., and thus each took 1.5d. a day for 2 mea1s. In hiring 1 man to follow the cart in search of corn at harvest-time for 6 days 1s., because the ploughmen were at the ploughs for the whole day. Total, £1 18s. 9d.

**Expenses of the bailiff and other expenses**

Paid to Roginald de Lynham, bailiff, for part of his wages, £2 for 1 term. Given to the clerk of the justices assessing the fifteenth for a certain distraint against the lord bishop, taken for the fifteenth, 6s. 8d. Given to the king's marshal for not taking the lord's hay 2s. 1d. In stipend of 1 overseer of the harvest for the year 6s. 8d. Total, £2 15s. 5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £14 5s. 10.25d.

And he owes, £44 5s. 9.75d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £33 10s.

And thus he owes clear, £10 15s. 9.75d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

(yield: . . . less . . .)

The same render account for 81 qrs 7 bus. of wheat from the whole issue of the grange by 3 tallies of struck measure, of which 57 qrs threshed by piece-work and 24 qrs 5 bus. by labour service; 14 qrs from churchscot at Martinmas. Total, 95 qrs 7 bus.

Sown over 133 acres of land as they lie in the field, 23 qrs 5 bus. by 1 tally; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 1 qr 2 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest for the year, 3 qrs 2 bus., because he takes the rest in barley, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Sold, 68 qrs 7 bus. Sold at the audit, 1 bus. Total, 95 qrs 7 bus. None remains.

**Barley**

(yield: 4-fold plus 3 qrs 6 bus.)

The same render account for 49 qrs 6 bus. of barley from the whole issue of the grange, threshed by piece-work by 1 tally of struck measure. Total, 49 qrs 6 bus. Sown over 26 acres of land as they lie in the field, 12 qrs 7 bus. by 1 tally; that is, 0.5 qr an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest for the year, 3 qrs 2 bus., because he takes the rest in wheat, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 carter and 2 drovers for the year, 15 qrs 3.5 bus., or 5 qrs 2 bus. each, taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Mixed with dredge for sowing as made clear below, 3 qrs. Sold, 14 qrs 3 bus. Sold at the audit, 5.5 bus. Total, 49 qrs 6 bus. None remains.

**Dredge**

(yield: three-fold less 3 qrs 7 bus.) The same render account for 51 qrs grange by 2 tallies of struck measure, and 4 qrs 2 bus. by labour service; 3 sowing. Total, 54 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 63 acres of land as they lie plus 1 bus. in all. Sold, 20 qrs 6 bus. None remains. 5 bus. of dredge from the whole issue of the of which 43 qrs 1 bus. threshed by piece-work qrs of barley received to mix with dredge for in the field, 20 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre, Sold at the audit, 3.5 qrs. Total, 54 qrs 5 bus.

**Vetches**

(yield: 4-fold, less 1 bus.)

The same render account for 1 qr 3 bus. of vetches from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece-work by struck measure; 3 qrs from the same issue by estimation in sheaves for oxen. Total, 4 qrs 3 bus.

Sown, 6 bus. In fodder of oxen by estimation in sheaves, 3 qrs. Sold, 5 bus. Total, 4 qrs 3 bus. None remains.

**Beans**

The same render account for 5 qrs 2 bus. of beans bought as noted above. Total, 5 qrs 2 bus. Sown over 7 acres of land, 3 qrs. In fodder of 2 cart-horses, 2 qrs 2 bus. Total, 5 qrs 2 bus. None remains.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 2 remain; 2 from the heriot of John Miles for 2 tenements which he held of the bishop; 2 bought as noted above. Total, 6. 4 sold. Total, 4. 2 remain.

Oxen: 24 remain from the previous year; 1 bought as noted above. Total, 25. 1 sold because rotten. Total, 1. 24 remain.

Cows: 1 from the heriot of Walter Roed'; sold within; none remain.

Pigs: 3 hoggets bought, 2 of them male. Total, 3. 2 sold. Total, 2. 1 female pig remains.

Piglets: 8 from the offspring of the aforesaid young sow (succule). Total, 8. 8 remain aged 1 quarter.

Peacocks: 3 remain. Total, 3. 1 in murrain. Total, 1. 2 remain, 1 of them male.

Cocks and hens: 76 hens from churchscot at Martinmas. Total, 76.4 in default of the land of Ydelote because she withheld (angebat) her rent; 2 in default of the land of Walter Gromes through his death; 2 in default of the land of Stephen le Rop for the same; 2 in default of the land of Robert atte Brok' for the same; 66 sold. Total, 76. None remain.

Carts: 2 remain, 1 of them wooden; 1 wooden cart bought. Total, 3. 1 wooden cart used. Total, 1. 2 remain, 1 of them wooden.

Wagons: 2 wagons and 1 body of a wagon remain. 1 ewer, 1 basin remain. 2 sacks and 1 horse-collar bought; they remain.